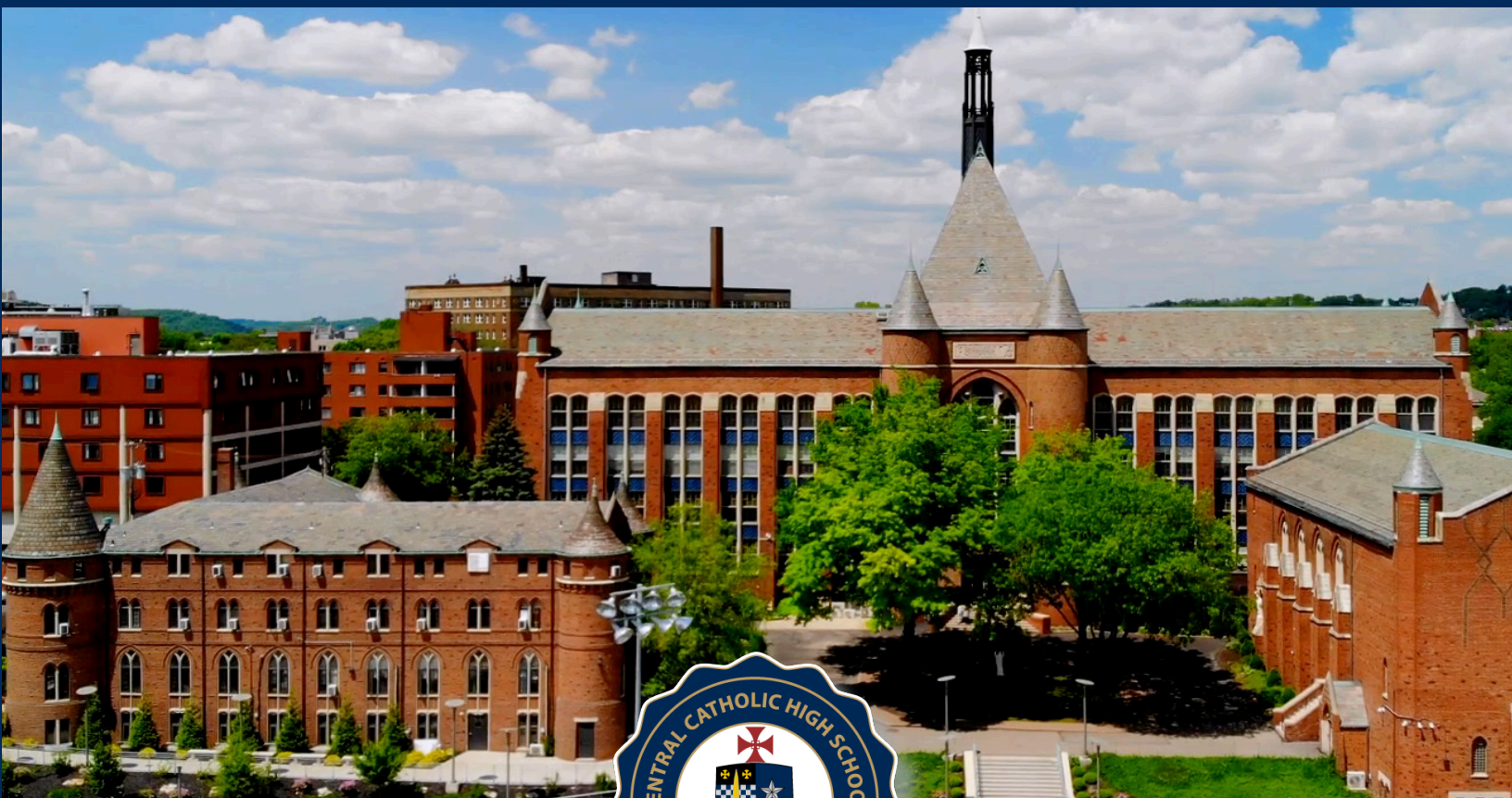


Central Catholic High School



Course Catalog
2025-2026

Table of Contents

Scheduling Basics	4
<i>Incoming Freshmen</i>	
<i>Transfer Students</i>	
<i>Continuing Students</i>	
<i>Scheduling Changes</i>	
Course Levels	6
<i>Bishop McDowell (Level 2)</i>	
<i>College Preparatory (Level 3)</i>	
<i>Honors (Level 4)</i>	
<i>College in High School (Level 4 or 5)</i>	
<i>Advanced Placement (Level 5)</i>	
Graduation Requirements	7
CC/OC Collaboration	8
Art	9
Business	10
Engineering & Innovation	11
English	14
<i>Freshman Year</i>	
<i>Sophomore Year</i>	
<i>Junior Year</i>	
<i>Senior Year</i>	
<i>Electives</i>	
Health & Physical Education	21
<i>Electives</i>	
History & Social Sciences	23
<i>Freshman Year</i>	
<i>Sophomore Year</i>	
<i>Junior Year</i>	
<i>Junior/Senior Electives</i>	
Mathematics & Computer Science	28
<i>Algebra I</i>	
<i>Algebra II</i>	
<i>Geometry</i>	
<i>Trigonometry/Precalculus</i>	
<i>Calculus</i>	
<i>Electives</i>	
Performing Arts	33
<i>Vocal Music</i>	
<i>Instrumental Music</i>	

Audio Engineering

Religion 36

Freshman Year

Sophomore Year

Junior Year

Senior Year

Electives

Science 38

Biology

Chemistry

Physics

Electives

World Languages 44

French

Latin

Spanish

Scheduling Basics

Incoming Freshmen

Initial 9th grade courses are determined by the results of the High School Placement Test (HSPT) that is taken as part of the application process. For students that would like to be considered for Honors or AP level courses, but do not meet the minimum HSPT scores, additional testing can be taken in May of the 8th grade year. Instructions on how to select courses and additional Honors/Advanced tests are included in the Acceptance Packet. Incoming 9th graders will receive their course placements in summer prior to the start of 9th grade. This Course Catalogue serves as an overview of the scope and sequence of the curriculum at Central Catholic High School.

Transfer Students

Transfer students will be placed in courses in accordance with their high school transcripts, records, recommendations, and the transferring student's input with regard to preferences and academic pursuits. This process will take place after the student is officially accepted and enrolled for the new school year.

Continuing Students

Currently enrolled students will select courses for the next academic year during the 3rd quarter marking period. The current subject teacher will choose core class selections for the following year and recommendations by teachers will be based on a student's performance in the current course. Elective courses can be requested through the elective teacher, school counselor, or the Assistant Principal for Academic Affairs. The Electives Catalog will guide students to course descriptions on elective prerequisites and the registration requirements.

If a student/parent disagrees with a teacher's recommendation or a student does not meet the prerequisites for a particular course, the issue should be addressed directly with the teachers. Consultation with the assigned school counselor is acceptable if a resolution cannot be reached with the teacher.

Once the course selection period has concluded, students will receive a course card with all core and elective classes requested. At that point, students will submit course requests through the PowerSchool scheduling portal by a designated deadline to complete the course selection process. ***It should be noted that the selection of specific courses does not guarantee that the student will receive these courses on his schedule.*** Course availability is dependent on interest from the student body, individual course schedules, capacity, and staffing. If scheduling conflicts arise, students will be contacted through their school-assigned e-mail addresses from their assigned counselor or school administrator. Students who do not reply to school outreach regarding scheduling conflicts will automatically have course selections chosen for them.

Scheduling Changes

The course selection process should be taken seriously. Any changes made after the last day of school will require administrative approval. The academic schedule that a student receives during their orientation day at the beginning of the academic year will be considered final.

Dropping or adding courses after the start of the academic year is permitted only under the following circumstances:

- student is misplaced
- lacks necessary pre-requisites for the class
- school/computer error
- extenuating circumstances (i.e. medical, family)

Course change requests can be initiated by the teacher, student, parent, or school counselor within the first (9) full weeks of the year for full credit courses and within the first (5) full weeks of the semester for half credit courses. Students must complete a schedule change request form and submit it to their assigned counselor. Any course change requests received after these deadlines will not be accepted. Questions regarding a student's academic placement should be directed to the Assistant Principal for Academic Affairs or the assigned counselor.

Course Levels

Bishop McDowell (Level 2)

Designed to facilitate student success through the development and reinforcement of necessary skills, Level 2 classes are part of the Bishop McDowell program. This program encourages students, through a variety of individually designed activities, to become thoroughly familiar with their own learning styles. Level 2 classes provide students with extra support and structure with the aim to help them progress in the college preparatory curriculum.

College Preparatory (Level 3)

College Preparatory (Level 3) courses are a part of a comprehensive curriculum that is offered as an option in all content areas to students in grades 9-12. The college preparatory courses are designed to prepare a student for college upon graduation by challenging him within the required program of studies. If a student wishes to move to an Honors level, he must fulfill the prerequisites described in each course description within this course catalogue.

Honors (Level 4)

Honors level courses are more rigorous than College Preparatory courses. The explanation and requirements can be found in the forthcoming pages, according to department. All Honors courses are weighted and are available to students in grades 9-12. Acceptances into Honors courses at the ninth-grade level are dependent upon a standardized test scores and Honors/Advanced placement exams.

College in High School (Level 4 or 5)

College in High School courses are taught at a college-level in association with a local college or university; the courses are taught at Central Catholic and by Central Catholic faculty who have been approved and accredited by the college or university. The college or university granting credit for the course determines the syllabus of course. All students who enroll in a CiHS course MUST register with the college or university offering the course for the associated college credit. There is a nominal fee set by the college/university for these courses. College credit is awarded according to the criteria set by the higher education institution.

Advanced Placement (Level 5)

Advanced Placement (AP) courses are college-level courses approved by the College Board and subject to syllabus review every three to five years. Students who register for AP courses are required to take the AP Exam in May of each year. The College Board sets the exam schedule and fee. The School Counseling Department and the teacher of the AP course will provide specific information on AP course registration, exam date, and fee to the student.

Graduation Requirements

In order to receive a diploma from Central Catholic, students must earn 26 credits of passing work. During the Freshman year students will take 7 credits. In the Sophomore year, students will take 7 credits while during the Junior and Senior years, students will take 6 credits.

Course	Credits	Course	Credits
English	4	World Language	2
Mathematics	4	Health/Physical Education	1
Religion	4	Fine Arts	.5
History & Social Studies	3	Technology	.5
Science	3	Electives	4

CC/OC Collaboration

In an ongoing effort to collaborate in various ways, Central Catholic High School and Oakland Catholic High School make certain courses available to students from both schools in a limited capacity. Only Juniors and Seniors are eligible to register for these select courses, with the exception of Band, which is open to students in all grades. As electives, these courses cannot serve as substitutions for the core curriculum of either school. Descriptions of the classes can be found in this catalogue under the appropriate academic department. Below is a list of shared course offerings:

Courses taught at Central Catholic but offered to Oakland Catholic:

- Computer Aided Design, 3D Modeling, and CNC
- Engineering 1
- Marching & Concert Band

Courses taught at Oakland Catholic but offered to Central Catholic:

- Intermediate College French
- AP French

Art

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Studio Art I	0710	Both	0.5	3/6

Studio Art I provides an introduction to the elements and principles of art and design, perspective and drawing techniques. This course is a foundation program designed to introduce basic drawing, color and design techniques. *This meets the fine arts requirement.*

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Studio Art II	0721	One	0.5	6/6

Studio Art II is an introduction to drawing of objects and people. Other media introduced this year are relief print process, collage, show card paints and mixed media. *This meets the fine arts requirement.*

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Studio Art III	0731	Both	1	6/6

Studio Art III is designed to master the drawing techniques learned in Art II. Print making, water color, and acrylic painting are also introduced. *This meets the fine arts requirement.*

Prerequisite: Studio Art II

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Principles of Art and Design	0743	Both	.5	3/6

This course provides an introduction to the elements and principles of art and design, perspective and lettering techniques. This course is a foundation program designed to introduce basic color and design techniques. This course is only offered for freshman. *This meets the fine arts requirement.*

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Studio Art IV	0741	Both	1	6/6

Studio Art IV introduces new techniques of intaglio, drawing and design. Students will prepare an acceptable portfolio. The class will also offer an opportunity to participate in the scholastic art competition as well as an opportunity for a “one man show” at the end of the school year. *This meets the fine arts requirement.*

Prerequisite: Studio Art III

Business

*Seniors will have priority in enrollment in ALL Business Courses

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Accounting I	0635	Both	1	6/6

The purpose of the course is to instruct the student how to keep orderly financial records, summarize them for convenient interpretation, and then analyze them. The course will introduce students to the financial operations of various types of businesses. Manual and automated methods of processing financial data will be covered in detail. Three accounting projects will be a course requirement, and a problem test will be given after each unit in the text is finished.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Personal Finance	0632	One	.5	6/6

In this finance course, learn what it takes to understand the world of finance and make informed decisions about managing finances. Whether learning more about economics or becoming more confident in setting and reaching financial goals, this course will develop the core skills to be successful. Learn how to open bank accounts, invest money apply for loans, explore careers, create a spending plan, prepare a budget, make decisions about major purchases and more.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Accounting (Accounting II)	0636	Both	1	6/6

This Accounting Pilot and Bridge Project uses an integrated approach to teach real world accounting. Students will first learn how businesses plan for and evaluate their operating, financing, and investing decisions, and then how accounting systems gather and provide data to internal and external decisions makers. This year-long course includes the learning objectives of a traditional college level financial accounting course, and those from a managerial accounting course. College in High School is offered.

Prerequisite: Minimum of a B in Algebra II and a B in Accounting I or instructor approval.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Business Law and Ethics (Honors)	0667	One	.5	6/6

This one semester course provides students with an understanding of the legal framework of our society. The topics covered include the history, development, and classification of laws, personal and business law related to everyday life, contract law, the court system and courtroom procedures, legal terminology, constitutional rights, ethics, technology law, intellectual property, social responsibility, international law and consumer protection. College in High School is offered.

Engineering & Innovation

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Introduction to Technology for the 21st Century	1275	One	.5	3/6

This course gives freshmen a breadth of knowledge into the STEM fields. Using Lego EV3 robotics kits, students will work in groups of two or three to develop solutions to basic problems. To implement their solutions, they will learn basic programming skills to build and program robot models. Working as a team will be emphasized and evaluated. Through use of the Central Catholic iPad program, students will be competent and comfortable using the Central Catholic network, PowerSchool, Moodle and Microsoft Office applications. Microsoft Word, PowerPoint, and Excel will be covered and allow students to translate their understanding of each to their other courses. Internet safety and appropriate use will be emphasized. Students will be introduced to the Engineering Design Process by building racecars out of every day, familiar materials. Course assessments will be in the form of projects, written assignments, computer assignments, quizzes, and unit tests.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Experiential Engineering	1277	One	.5	6/6

Ancient civilizations created complex works of architecture using fundamental math and physics skills coupled with a hands-on approach to design and implementation. That approach is still applicable today as the need for expedient and short-term solutions that work and are safe are preferable in some instances to the perfect solution that takes more time to develop and implement. This course is a hands-on project-based introduction to engineering and the engineering design process. A formal presentation is required at the completion of a major group project. Assessment emphasizes team-work and successful completion of projects.

This course cannot be taken with Engineering 1 (1271) and cannot be taken if Engineering 1 has already been taken.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Engineering 1 of the Engineering Institute	1252	One	.5	6/6

Engineering 1 for the EICC Program is the first of three required EICC courses and is taken during Sophomore year. In this course, students are introduced to what the engineering design process is and the tasks performed during and the outputs of each step in the process. Students will explore each step in the design process as they work in teams to complete engineering design challenges.

The engineering disciplines focused on in this course are Civil and Environmental Engineering, Industrial Engineering and Mechanical Engineering. Exposure to these engineering disciplines is through a combination of guest speakers, company and university visits, independent student research and related coursework and projects.

Prerequisite: 85% or higher in Honors Algebra 1 or 80% or higher in Honors Algebra 2. Student is to have been accepted into the EICC Program.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Engineering 2 of the Engineering Institute	1253	One	.5	6/6

Engineering 2 for the EICC Program is the second of three required courses and is taken during junior year. Students extend their knowledge and use of the engineering design process and apply it in the areas of computer programming (software) and electronics (hardware) by engineering a design solution that integrates the two.

Students use the Arduino Integrated Development Environment (IDE) and the Arduino UNO development board to learn the concepts of computer programming in C++, electronic circuits and circuit components, electronic “breadboarding” and prototyping, circuit schematics, design, simulation and testing. Students complete individual projects and assignments to build these necessary skills. Students then work in teams to complete various engineering design challenges. The engineering design process is applied as each team designs, develops, simulates, builds and tests a solution that uses the Arduino UNO as the “brains” of the design.

Prerequisite: Engineering 1 of the Engineering Institute

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Engineering 3 of the Engineering Institute	1254	One	.5	6/6

Engineering 3 for the EICC Program is the last of the three required courses and is taken during senior year. This is the EICC capstone course in which students complete the engineering design project they selected as part of Engineering 2.

Students develop a detailed plan and baseline schedule that outlines the full scope of their project, the major milestones as well as any risks in completing on time. In working on their engineering design projects, students follow, in detail, the phases of the engineering design process (Ask, Research, Imagine, Plan, Create, Test and Improve) that was used for the projects in both Engineering 1 and Engineering 2. This class is student-centered and student-driven with the instructor and EICC mentor providing help, feedback and monitoring throughout the project.

At the completion of the course, students present their projects to the EICC directors, administrators and other EICC students.

Prerequisite: Engineering 2 of the Engineering Institute

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Computer Aided Design, 3D Modeling and CNC	1281	One	.5	6/6

The engineering design process follows the steps of planning, design, prototyping, testing and redesign. The use of software programs, 3-D printing, and modern machining equipment assist in the engineering process to shorten the overall development cycle. This course provides professional engineering software and tools to be accessible at the high school level.

In the first part of this course, students use the Autodesk Inventor Professional software to learn the fundamentals of Computer-Aided Design (CAD) and 3D modeling that are used in different engineering fields. Students use the functionality and features of Autodesk Inventor to design 3D models and complete various design projects from a given set of requirements and constraints. In addition, students learn the basics of 3D printing slicing software

and use 3D printers to print their designs.

The second part of this course provides students with the fundamentals of machining equipment and associated software that are used in today's engineering fields and provides professional tools accessible at the high school level. Students will develop their mastery of the design process while learning to use the same Vectric V-Carve software and CNC Milling machines that professionals use. Students will learn how to utilize equipment and develop their CNC skills through a series of hands-on projects.

Assessments include design projects, quizzes and exams.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Engineering 1 - Using Math to Engineer a Modern Society	1271	One	.5	6/6

Modern societies are possible in part due to a complex and reliable infrastructure that is able to support large numbers of people living and working near each other. Engineers are the inventors, developers, and maintainers of that infrastructure, and math is one of the foundations upon which engineering rests. This course is a project-based introduction to engineering and the engineering design process. Course units include engineering design, strength of materials and structures, and bridge analysis and design. A formal presentation is required at the completion of a major group project. Assessment emphasizes team-work and successful completion of projects. Some project work will require meeting outside of class to complete.

Prerequisite: 85% or higher in Honors Algebra I or 80% or higher in Honors Algebra 2.

This course cannot be taken with Experiential Engineering (1277) and cannot be taken if Experiential Engineering has already been taken.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Engineering Design	1286	One	.5	6/6

So much of modern technology is a result of computer programming/computer science and software engineering integrated with electronics and hardware engineering. As the modern digital world continues to expand and evolve, future engineers and engineering projects will need solutions combining both hardware and software. In this course, students develop an understanding and skills in the areas of electronics electronic circuits, computer programming in C++ and the integration of the two to complete hands-on projects and design challenges. To accomplish this, students use the Arduino Integrated Development Environment (IDE) and Arduino UNO development board to learn and explore concepts of computer programming, electronic circuits and circuit components, electronic "breadboarding" and prototyping, circuit schematics and design simulation and test. Arduino is an open-source microcontroller development platform and is used to implement the "brains" of the projects and design challenges in the course. Students use the circuit design tools in Tinkercad to design and implement hardware/circuit solutions, write the software program and simulate and test the design prior to physically building and testing it.

Assessments include design projects, quizzes and tests.

Prerequisites: Engineering I OR Experiential Engineering,

English

Students wishing to change course levels for the following school year, may be asked to write a timed essay, must receive teacher recommendation based on their current overall average in the course as well as their writing average, and meet the following minimum requirements:

Level 3 - Level 4	95% in Level 3
Level 4 - Level 4	90% in Level 4
Level 4 - Level 5	93% in Level 4
Level 5 - Level 5	85% in Level 5

Freshman Year

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
2	Exploring Literature & Writing 1	0119	Both	1	6/6

Students who have previously experienced difficulty in language arts, reading or literature and who have scored below average on the placement test are assigned to this level. The course, which is the first part of a two-year program, itself focuses on fundamental genre study and essay composition, and is designed to complement the freshmen social studies course.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Exploring Literature & Writing 1	0118	Both	1	6/6

While requiring a good amount of writing, analysis, and skill work, this course moves at a less intense pace than the honors course. This level is recommended for students scoring from the 40th through 87th level on the standardized examinations. The course, which is the first part of a two-year program, itself focuses on fundamental genre study and essay composition, and is designed to complement the freshmen social studies course.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Exploring Literature & Writing 1	0117	Both	1	6/6

The honors English course demands more intense writing and analysis. Students are assigned to this level if they have demonstrated ability by scoring at the 88th percentile or higher in Reading and Language on the placement test or by participating in a timed, writing evaluation by the English Department in May of the 8th grade year. This course, which is the first part of a two-year program, focuses on fundamental genre study and essay composition, and is designed to complement the freshmen social studies course.

Sophomore Year

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
2	Exploring Literature & Writing 2	0123	Both	1	6/6

This course continues the fundamental genre study and essay composition study of the freshman course and is designed for the student who had difficulty with the skills developed during freshman year. The subject matter of the course will be taken from a broad selection of world, British, and American classics, and is designed to complement the sophomore social studies course. Students will sharpen thinking skills through writing assignments and class discussion. In addition, students will sharpen vocabulary, speech, and research skills through a variety of assignments.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Exploring Literature & Writing 2	0121	Both	1	6/6

This course continues the fundamental genre study and essay composition study of the freshman course. The subject matter of the course will be taken from a broad selection of world, British, and American classics, and is designed to complement the sophomore social studies course. Students will sharpen thinking skills through writing assignments and class discussion. In addition, students will sharpen vocabulary, speech, and research skills through a variety of assignments.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Exploring Literature & Writing 2	0127	Both	1	6/6

This accelerated course continues the fundamental genre study and essay composition study of the freshman course. The subject matter of the course will be taken from a broad selection of world, British, and American classics, and is designed to complement the sophomore social studies course. There will be extensive reading and writing. Students will also be required to give presentations and lead discussions on specific writers and works of literature. Students will sharpen thinking skills through writing assignments and class discussion. In addition, students will sharpen vocabulary, speech, and research skills through a variety of assignments.

Junior Year

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
2	Survey of American Literature	0133	Both	1	6/6

The Survey of American Literature course is intended to equip students with the independent reading, writing, and organizational skills necessary to succeed in the workplace and post-secondary education. The course achieves this aim through the careful study of four distinct eras of American life and literature; units are built around a core novel and are oriented towards a substantive essay assignment that serves as the unit-concluding assessment. Students will compose a literary research paper during the third quarter.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	American Literature	0131	Both	1	6/6

This course examines the major works of American literature from the origins of the Romantic Era to the present day. While the main organization is chronological, examining historical and cultural influences on the literature, the course will also reinforce the students' understanding of literary structures in various genres. Students will sharpen thinking skills through composition assignments and class discussion. Students will be required to write a research paper

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors American Literature	0138	Both	1	6/6

This is a full year survey course of American literature, beginning with Native American literature and continuing into the twentieth century. Students will discover that literature and history interact – how we can learn about the politics, culture, and personality of a nation through the study of its literature. Heavy emphasis will be placed on writing and speaking. Students will write several essays each semester – both in class and out of class. They will also write a research paper. Each student will be required to give an oral presentation on a particular writer or period of American literature.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Advanced Placement English Language & Composition	0148	Both	1	6/6

AP Language and Composition is a Rhetoric and Composition course that is aligned with the College Board's AP Language and Composition Exam. Students will learn how to evaluate a given text's goals, messages, and arguments in light of its era of origin, author, intended audience, implicit or explicit purpose, and subject matter, among other factors. Students will be challenged to make use of deep analysis and close reading to explain how and why argumentative rhetoric works across a wide variety of genres, in addition to constructing analytically sound and rhetorically persuasive argumentative writing of their own. Students will engage in frequent timed writing exercises during class time in addition to out-of-class writing assignments of varying purposes, lengths, and registers of formality. Enrollment is limited to one section of 15 students. Students are required to take the AP Exam.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Junior Seminar	0139	Both	1	6/6

The Junior Seminar Course in the Brother David S. Baginski, FSC. Scholars Program explores some of the most enduring philosophical, ethical, and social questions of humanity. These great questions are posed by means of both ancient and modern texts, fiction as well as non-fiction. By the end of the course, students will be conversant in a spectrum of classical texts that wrestle with competing ethical frameworks. Students will be asked to write and express their thoughts utilizing various philosophical systems and will be challenged to reflect on the nature of truth, beauty and goodness from novel and varying perspectives. As students hone their critical analysis of these works, they will develop their own ability to construct rational, and sound arguments. Such skills will be assessed by the writing of formal and informal responses, as well as classroom discussion and oral presentation within the seminar.

Students will also be tasked with participation in and application of a service project in addition to a summative position paper on an ethical topic of their own choosing. The strength of the seminar experience lies in the communal discussion and debate of primary texts, and the empowerment of students to engage the contemporary problems of the world through multivalent historical, literary, and philosophical lenses.

Prerequisite: Students must be in the Scholars Program.

Senior Year

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
2	Survey of World Literature	0153	Both	1	6/6

This course is designed for the student who had difficulty with the skills developed during the junior year. This course examines a wide variety of literary works from various countries and cultures. While the main organization is chronological, examining historical and cultural influences on the literature, the course will also reinforce the students' understanding of literary structures in various genres. Students will sharpen thinking skills through writing assignments and class discussion. Students will be required to write a research paper.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	World Literature: Text, Context, and Subtext	0144	Both	1	6/6

This year-long course will require students to examine (and sometimes re-examine) classical and modern literary works from multiple eras and cultures. The main organization of the course is by literary mode (epic, tragic, comic, lyric), examining historical and cultural influences on and impacts of literature. The course will also reinforce the students' understanding of formal literary structures in various genres. Students will sharpen critical thinking skills through writing assignments and class discussion and will be required to write a research paper.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	World Literature: World View Nobel Literature	0145	Both	1	6/6

Voices of the World is a Literature Course that examines authors from various regions of the world. The course will explore literary works of Nobel Laureates. Authors of various backgrounds, socioeconomic statuses, and minority authors will be read and studied across different mediums. Students will read short stories, novels, and poetry, and will be asked to analyze and discuss such works for their themes and motifs. Students will sharpen critical thinking skills through writing assignments and class discussion and will be required to write and present a research paper.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	World Literature: Christian Thought & Vision	0146	Both	1	6/6

In this course, students will cover the Christian and Catholic perspectives seen in literature from both a theoretical and visual or imaginative standpoint. The first semester will focus primarily on the great Christian thinkers,

theologians and apologists, while the second semester will focus on the fantastic and visionary elements of Christian writers. Students will study the works of both Christian and/or contemporary authors, such as C.S. Lewis, G.K. Chesterton, Flannery O'Connor, J.R.R. Tolkien, Dietrich Bonhoeffer, William Faulkner, Fyodor Dostoyevsky, J.K. Rowling, and many more. Students will sharpen critical thinking skills through writing assignments and class discussion and will be required to write a research paper.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors World Literature	0140	Both	1	6/6

Honors World Literature is a course designed to focus on the diverse literary traditions from around the world. Through an exploration of classic and contemporary works from Africa, Asia, Europe, the Middle East, and the Americas, students will analyze how literature reflects and shapes cultural values, historical movements, and philosophical ideas. This course focuses on refining students' abilities to interpret texts through various literary and rhetorical lenses. Writing assignments will range from analytical essays and personal reflections to argumentative and synthesis papers, all designed to develop advanced composition skills. Through rigorous discussion, thoughtful inquiry, and interdisciplinary connections, students will emerge with a greater appreciation for world literature and its relevance to contemporary society.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Humanities: World Literature & Theater	0170	Both	1	6/6

This course will provide students with a survey of World Literature through the close study of literature that has been translated into other artistic media, such as visual art, ballet, opera, spoken theater, and symphonies. The course readings will change yearly to coincide with current live performance offerings at local Pittsburgh theater companies and venues: Carnegie Mellon University School of Drama, PICT Classic Theatre, Pittsburgh Opera, The Metropolitan Opera Live in HD, Pittsburgh Public Theater, Pittsburgh Ballet Theater, and Pittsburgh Symphony Orchestra. Students will read and write about various genres of literature and are required to attend at least one live stage performance each month with the class. The class requires a separate application and fee, and it may be taken only with the instructor's approval. *This meets the fine arts requirement.*

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Advanced Placement English Literature & Composition	0150	Both	1	6/6

The Advanced Placement English course examines major writers of Western literature, while focusing on refining skills in the areas of critical thinking and critical writing. The student will be expected to participate in class discussions, do extensive reading, and write critically and creatively. A culminating project must be completed as part of the course requirements. Enrollment is limited to ONE section of 15 students. Students are required to take the AP Exam.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Scholarship: Senior Thesis	0149	Both	1	6/6

The capstone of The Brother David S. Baginski, FSC Scholars Program is a year-long course in research and writing. Guided by faculty mentors, this course allows the scholars to define, structure, and explore a unique

topic for study. This approach to learning provides a wide opportunity to pursue a topic from an in-depth, interdisciplinary perspective which accommodates a broader inquiry than study in a single discipline. In addition to the written thesis, the scholars give an oral defense of their scholarship in February/March and a presentation at the Senior Symposia in April.

Prerequisite: Students must be in the Scholars Program.

Electives

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Creative Writing	0165	One	.5	6/6

This course is designed to develop a student's creative facilities and writing ability. The course will examine authors and their writing craft, including strengths and weaknesses of specific fiction writers. Instruction will delve into the different techniques used by writers to create works of fiction. Students will create their own written work through writing workshops. Collaboration will be essential, as students will share their own written work. As a course requirement, students will submit one creative work of fiction.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Media and Culture Literacy	0129	One	.5	6/6

This course will serve as an introduction to media and the cultures with which the media exists to serve and inform. Students will gain critical thinking skills to both understand and engage with different forms of media and its impact on culture, in addition to synthesizing and mastering their own forms of media in the form of print media, social media, podcasting, etc. We will also look at the historical contexts and development and transition of media over time, and how media is in constant evolution to better meet the needs of the people.

Students will assess media content, identify bias, and have a thorough understanding of media ethics, law, and the implications of media consumption. We will also analyze different media conglomerates to analyze the ethics, law, influence, and roles in society that they happen to play in a cultural context.

This course will also come with the understanding that the students will work in conjunction or at a minimum some capacity on The Viking (school newspaper) in addition to the VNN, as well as other elements of Central Catholic and its relevant media

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Young Adult Literature	0130	One	.5	6/6

The Young Adult Literature course explores themes, characters, and issues relevant to the adolescent experience through engaging, contemporary, and classic YA texts. This course encourages students to develop critical reading and analytical skills while making personal connections to literature that reflects diverse perspectives and challenges. Students will discuss topics such as identity, resilience, justice, and coming of age through novels, short stories, and multimedia texts. Assignments include creative projects, presentations, and reflective writing, fostering both a love for reading and strong communication skills.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Video Production I	0173	One	.5	6/6

Video Production is an introductory course that will guide students in developing their skills in videography, and all stages of the digital media production process. Through this course, students will work hands-on with school-provided video production equipment to create video projects. Students will learn the basic principles of shot composition, scriptwriting, storyboarding, directing, and video editing throughout the semester. The Video Production class will collaborate with the Viking News Network, as some student-created videos will air during our morning announcement broadcasts. This course is offered to juniors and seniors. Enrollment is limited. Teacher approval is needed for this course.

Health & Physical Education

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Physical Education	0911	One	.5	6/6

The ultimate goal of Physical Education is to facilitate students in improving their quality of life through promotion of lifelong health enhancing physical activity. Students will learn why regular planned physical activity is important, how to develop a personal plan for being physically active, concepts necessary for successful participation in regular physical activity, and how personal responsibility/interpersonal cooperation can make physical activity a winning proposition for everyone. The course will emphasize each student; determining their current level of personal physical fitness in relation to health standards, recognizing the reasons for their current fitness level, recognizing that they have the power to change their fitness level, setting short and long term fitness goals, and working throughout the course to reach their personal fitness goals. The curriculum focuses on lifetime fitness and physical activity. Students are encouraged to work together in promoting course and individual goals. Activity units to be covered include: Fitness Assessments & Goal Setting, Strength Training I & II, Cooperative Games, Field & Court Sports.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Health	0924	One	.5	6/6

Health Education is designed to provide students with the skills and information needed to maintain a healthy lifestyle throughout their lives. This course is designed to provide students with an opportunity to learn about the physical, mental/emotional, and social aspects of health. An emphasis is placed on the importance of making healthy decisions that will lead to a higher quality of life. Course information is presented in a practical manner incorporating current health trends and concerns. Content areas will include but are not limited to: Personality, Stress, Mental Disorders, Relationships (bullying prevention), Nutrition, Weight Management, Body Systems, Non-infectious Disease, Human Growth and Development, A.I.D.S. and other STDs, Alcohol, Tobacco, Drugs and Personal Safety, CPR, First Aid & Safety.

Electives

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Advanced Physical Fitness	0936	One	.5	6/6

Class will give students the opportunity to focus on the five pillars related to physical fitness. Cardiovascular fitness, muscular endurance muscular power, flexibility and body composition. Majority of the class will focus on proper strength training in order to improve individual performance and fitness. Class will also include sports specific training, functional training and various other elements necessary to improve overall fitness & strength. Assessment will mostly be done through individual goal setting, demonstrating proper lifting technique, creating personal workouts, and written assignments. Class will meet every other day for one semester only. Students must get teachers signed permission prior to entrance into class.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Essential Concepts in Athletic Training	0937	One	.5	6/6

The course will be an introduction to the basic and essential elements of Athletic Training including emergency management, recognition, evaluation and follow-up care for injury and illness. Treatment protocols, taping techniques and other fundamental concepts relating to athletic injury care are discussed as they relate to prevention and management. Students will be required to perform “observation” hours in the Athletic Training Room after school hours at scheduled athletic practices and events. Space is limited to 15 students for “hands-on” labs in the Athletic Training Room.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed Biology and Health courses & departmental approval.

History & Social Sciences

Freshman Year

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
2	Human Geography	0213	Both	1	6/6

This survey course, an introduction to the disciplines of history and social science, focuses on the study of the world's people, communities, and cultures. Topics include physical geography, population, cultural patterns and processes, political organization of space, agriculture and rural land use, industrialization and economic development, cities and urban land use. Special academic support is provided.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Human Geography	0212	Both	1	6/6

This survey course, an introduction to the disciplines of history and social science, focuses on the study of the world's people, communities, and cultures. Topics include physical geography, population, cultural patterns and processes, political organization of space, agriculture and rural land use, industrialization and economic development, cities and urban land use.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Advanced Placement Human Geography	0211	Both	1	6/6

Human Geography is a social science discipline focused on the study of the world's people, communities, and cultures. Topics include physical geography, population, cultural patterns and processes, political organization of space, agriculture and rural land use, industrialization and economic development, cities and urban land use. The study of these topics will be supplemented with readings from world literature and contemporary nonfiction.

Students may place into this course by scoring at the 88th percentile or higher in Reading and Language on the placement test or by participating in a history and writing evaluation in May of the 8th grade year. The AP exam must be taken at the end of the year.

Sophomore Year

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
2	World History II	0226	Both	1	6/6

This course will emphasize the major events and trends in World History since 1500. In addition to content, major concern will be placed on the students' ability to master basic concepts, vocabulary, and to express themselves both in written and spoken work. Special academic support is provided.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	World History II	0225	Both	1	6/6

This course is a survey course designed to give the student a basic understanding of World History from the Exploration to Modern times. Major emphasis will be placed on the students' ability to master content material, vocabulary, and to express themselves in written and spoken work.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors World History II	0220	Both	1	6/6

The course covers the period from 1500 to the present day. The curriculum provides an intense study of the development of the modern world. An emphasis is placed on developing a thorough knowledge of the people, events, and ideas that have shaped our times. While the focus is on the development of Western civilization, study of non-Western history is included. After an introductory unit, the course identifies the major trends and events from 1500 to the latest age.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Advanced Placement European History	0258	Both	1	6/6

This study of European history since 1450 introduces students to cultural, economic, political, and social developments that played a fundamental role in shaping the world in which they live. Without this knowledge, we would lack the context for understanding the development of contemporary institutions, the role of continuity and change in present-day society and politics, and the evolution of current forms of artistic expression and intellectual discourse. In addition to providing a basic narrative of events and movements, the goals of the AP program in European History are to develop (a) an understanding of some principal themes in modern European History, (b) an ability to analyze historical evidence and historical interpretation, and (c) an ability to express historical understanding in writing. Intensive reading, summer work, and extensive writing are required. The AP exam must be taken at the end of the year. Departmental approval required.

Junior Year

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
2	United States History	0233	Both	1	6/6

This course is an introductory American History course. The course will emphasize individualized study and an inquiry approach to the major themes of American History.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	United States History	0231	Both	1	6/6

An inquiry-oriented approach, this course attempts to present conflicting interpretations of historical events and trends to find accuracy and relevance to the present. Students will be exposed to a variety of historical interpretations.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors United States History	0230	Both	1	6/6

This course is an extensive study in U.S. History from the discovery to the present that attempts to present conflicting interpretations of historical events and trends to find accuracy and relevance for the present. Besides the textbook, outside readings will be assigned. Writing is a major component of the course.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Advanced Placement United States History	0250	Both	1	6/6

This course is an intensive study in U.S. History from the discovery to the present. Students are expected to analyze in depth and to examine previously held conceptions of American History. Reading load is extensive, with summer reading required. Writing is a major component of the course. Students must take the AP Exam at the completion of this course. Department approval is required.

Junior/Senior Electives

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	History of Pittsburgh and Western Pennsylvania	0262	One	.5	6/6

This course is intended to develop in the student a fuller awareness and appreciation of the development of Western Pennsylvania, and particularly the role which the City of Pittsburgh has played. The course will trace the history of the city from its beginnings as a frontier stronghold to its emergence as the Renaissance City of today. Class activities will consist not only of readings and discussions, but also the use of local historical resources and visits to important sites in the city's history and development. This course will be a web enhanced course. Course is limited to 24 students per semester. *This meets the fine arts requirement.*

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	History of Modern America	0265	One	.5	6/6

This course explores the era from the conclusion of World War II to the present with emphasis upon significant events and notable personalities, both foreign and domestic, as they relate to the American experience.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	The Story of World War II	0271	One	.5	6/6

A semester-long college-style elective course that examines the lead up to, major events during, and the aftermath of World War II using *The Story of World War II* by Dr. Donald Miller as its textbook. At the beginning of the semester students will explore the immediate aftermath of and the issues left unresolved from WW I as well as new events that occurred during the Inter-War years that set the stage for World War II. Students will then study World War II with an in-depth look at each Theatre and its major campaigns, respective military leaders, and important events. The course will conclude with an epilogue that previews the Marshall Plan, the Occupation and Reconstruction of Japan, and the beginning of the Cold War.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Psychology	0263	One	.5	6/6

This introductory course is designed to provide the student with an overview of the field of psychology. During the course of the semester students will study research methods, motivation, emotion, personality theories, psychological disorders, health, developmental and applied psychology and therapy methods.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Sociology	0266	One	.5	6/6

This course is a basic introduction into the field of Sociology. Students will discover the basic fundamentals of the behaviors of groups/societies. The topics of sociological careers, the basic structure of society, norms, values, propaganda, urban myths, fads, fashions will be studied. The legendary founders and their contributions to sociology will be examined. The process of societal change, social issues of sports and urban ecology will be investigated. The students will use a text and outside readings with assessment being tests, quizzes and projects.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Economics	0273	One	.5	6/6

This course is designed to give the students a greater understanding of both micro and macroeconomics. The class will cover such topics as: economic markets, the law of supply and demand, money and pricing, market competition, labor unions, the US tax system, and money supply and interest.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Strategic Leadership & Teambuilding	0274	One	.5	6/6

Strategic Leadership & Teambuilding is designed to enable students first to cultivate an awareness and then master fundamental theories, principles, and applications of effective leadership. The class will entail an examination of the economic, ethical, legal, and social responsibilities of those who must make and implement challenging decisions and manage others who do. Student teams will actively collaborate to develop and execute strategic leadership skills and techniques utilized by those aspiring to be “Men of Action.” Opportunities will be presented for meaningful interaction with graduates of Central Catholic who have attained leadership roles in the region, nation, and world.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Sports in America	0221	One	.5	6/6

Sports in America examines the development of sports in America, from the revolutionary period to the present, including the impact on American culture. Students will explore how unorganized and impromptu athletic activities were transformed into spectator sports at the collegiate and professional levels and how sports reflected and informed issues of race, class, gender, ethnicity, and international politics. Specific topics include the power of sports on a region’s economy; the debate about sports heroes as role models, the evolution of women’s sports; racial segregation in sports; athletic rivalries during the Cold War; and the globalization of American sports.

Students will also examine important events in sports history, including the 1919 Black Sox scandal, the racial integration of major sports leagues, the creation of free agency, the establishment of Title IX, the use of performance enhancing drugs, and the American-led boycott of the 1980 Moscow Olympics. The course will consist of films, readings, lectures, and discussions.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Advanced Placement United States Government and Politics	0248	Both	1	6/6

This course focuses on United States Government and Politics, one of two A.P. curricula offered in Political Science. Major topics include: Constitutional foundations of the U.S. Government; Political beliefs and behaviors; Political parties, Interest groups and Mass media; Institutions of National Government: the Congress, the Presidency, the Bureaucracy, and Federal Courts; Public Policy; Civil Rights and Liberties. A major purpose of this course is to prepare students for the Advanced Placement exam, which is required. Department approval is required.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Advanced Placement Psychology	0261	Both	1	6/6

This course provides the student with an understanding of how the scientific method is applied to the study of human behavior. Topics include the structure and function of the nervous system, foundations of learning, intelligence, social behavior, personality, feeling and emotion, developmental patterns, and the measurement of behavior. This course focuses on the study of human behavior. As an introduction to the field of psychology, this course includes consideration of psychological principles, terminology, major theories, careers, methods of experimentation, and practical applications. Special topics include personality development, problem-solving, group dynamics, and motivation.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Advanced Placement Economics	0275	Both	1	6/6

This course provides students with an understanding of how a nation's economy is structured, organized, crafted, and stimulated. The course will view an economy from a microeconomics perspective, with the following highlighted topics: supply and demand analysis, market competition, government intervention, factor markets, and production costs. The course also will provide a macroeconomic analysis, covering the following topics: national income, economic indicators and business cycles, aggregate supply and demand, international trade, interest rates, and monetary policy. A major purpose of this course is to prepare students for the Advanced Placement exams – either Microeconomics, Macroeconomics, or both. At least one of the two exams is required.

Mathematics & Computer Science

Students will be placed in Math courses for the next school year based on the following criteria:

Maintain Current Level	85% in current course
Move UP 1 Level	95% in current course

Students *may* be moved down a level if they earn a grade below 85%.

Algebra I

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
2	Algebra I	0312	Both	1	6/6

The students placed in this level are those students who have had some pre-algebra or algebra work and are ready to begin a full algebra course. Middle school grades and standardized test scores will be used in the placement process.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Algebra I	0313	Both	1	6/6

This course is for students who have had a background in algebra in middle school but have not demonstrated sufficient mastery to move into the honors level. Middle school grades and standardized test scores will be used in the placement process.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Algebra I	0314	Both	1	6/6

This high-powered math course is designed for students who have been exposed to Algebra I in middle school but have not yet mastered the subject sufficiently to move on to Honors Algebra II. This course covers all of Algebra 1 and several topics from an Algebra 2 course as well.

Algebra II

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
2	Algebra II	0322	Both	1	6/6

This is the intermediate level of 322. It emphasizes the development of algebraic skills and logical thinking through the use of symbolic, numeric and graphical approaches. Students will develop an understanding of mathematical language, notation, and symbols. In particular, students will explore linear, quadratic, and other polynomial functions. They will learn the rudiments of probability and the usefulness of matrices, too. The modeling of the real world problems and the appropriate use of technology as a mathematical tool are stressed throughout the course, requiring the extensive use of a graphics calculator.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Algebra II	0323	Both	1	6/6

This course continues the work begun in Algebra (312 and 313) on the freshman level. This course is designed for the average student pursuing four years of high school mathematics. It emphasizes the development of algebraic skills and logical thinking through the use of symbolic, numeric and graphical approaches. Students will develop an understanding of mathematical language, notation, and symbols. In particular, students will explore linear, quadratic, and other polynomial functions. They will learn the rudiments of probability and the usefulness of matrices, too. The modeling of the real world problems and the appropriate use of technology as a mathematical tool are stressed throughout the course, requiring the extensive use of a graphics calculator.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Algebra II	0324	Both	1	6/6

This course is for students who have completed a strong Algebra I course in grammar school, consistently scoring in an “A” or “B+” range. In order to be placed in this fast-paced math curriculum, the student must have demonstrated superior mathematical ability on the Honors Algebra placement test in May of the 8th grade year. The Math Department creates and evaluates this placement exam.

Geometry

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
2	Geometry	0332	Both	1	6/6

This is the intermediate level of course 332. This course offers the basics of Euclidean Geometry. Beginning with the undefined terms point, line and plane, students will study plane figures: triangles, quadrilaterals, and other polygons. The course will cover both deductive and inductive logic, 2-column and paragraph proofs, congruence and similarity. Particular emphasis is given to triangles, including the 30-60-90 and 45-45-90 right triangles, and circles. During the study of right triangles, the course will introduce the sine, cosine and tangent functions as well. Near the end of the course, students will explore the areas and perimeters of plane figures, the surface areas and volumes of solids, and Geometric probability. Students may explore constructions and coordinate Geometry as well.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Geometry	0333	Both	1	6/6

This course offers the basics of Euclidean Geometry. Beginning with the undefined terms point, line and plane, students will study plane figures: triangles, quadrilaterals, and other polygons. The course will cover both deductive and inductive logic, 2-column and paragraph proofs, congruence and similarity. Particular emphasis is given to triangles, including the 30-60-90 and 45-45-90 right triangles, and circles. During the study of right triangles, the course will introduce the sine, cosine and tangent functions as well. Near the end of the course, students will explore the areas and perimeters of plane figures, the surface areas and volumes of solids, and Geometric probability. Time permitted, students will explore constructions and coordinate Geometry as well.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Geometry	0334	Both	1	6/6

This full year course offers a rigorous modern geometry course emphasizing mathematical structure, logic and deductive proof. Methods and proofs in coordinate geometry as well as transformations and constructions will be covered. Both plane and solid geometry are considered throughout. This course will emphasize the continual use of algebraic skills.

Trigonometry/Precalculus

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
2	Precalculus with Trigonometry	0342	Both	1	6/6

This course explores plane Trigonometry as based on the wrapping function. It emphasizes the trigonometric functions, their inverses and their solutions of triangles. The right triangle approach to the trigonometric functions will also be included. Students will also expand their knowledge of polynomials, and other algebraic functions.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Precalculus with Trigonometry	0343	Both	1	6/6

This course is for students who are not quite ready to take the Honors Precalculus with Trigonometry course. The first semester explores plane Trigonometry as based on the wrapping function and the right triangle. It emphasizes the trigonometric functions, their inverses, and their graphs, as well as applications involving identities, equations, solutions of triangles, and complex numbers. The second semester explores as many topics as feasible from a conventional precalculus course, including an in-depth analysis of polynomials, exponential and logarithmic functions, and other topics in algebra.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Precalculus with Trigonometry	0344	Both	1	6/6

The first semester is an accelerated, full course in trigonometry, including circular functions, vectors, polar coordinates, analytic trigonometry, and the complex plane. Topics include polynomial functions, rational functions, exponential functions, logarithmic functions, matrices, combinatorics, and probability. Students will also receive an introduction to limits and derivatives.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Advanced Placement Precalculus	0345	Both	1	6/6

The first semester is an accelerated, full course in trigonometry, including circular functions, vectors, polar coordinates, analytic trigonometry, and the complex plane. The second semester prepares students for AP Calculus. Topics include polynomial functions, rational functions, exponential functions, logarithmic functions, matrices, combinatorics, and probability. Students will also receive an introduction to limits and derivatives. This course is open to freshmen through juniors who meet the prerequisites.

Calculus

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Calculus	0354	Both	1	6/6

The Honors Calculus course is designed as an introductory class for the concepts of Limits and Continuity of Functions, derivations of Derivatives, curve sketching, application of derivatives, Differentials, Implicit Differentiation, related rates of change and integration techniques. Assignments are approximately daily. Enrollment is at the discretion of the Mathematics Department.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Advanced Placement Calculus AB	0355	Both	1	6/6

AP Calculus AB is an introductory college-level calculus course. Students cultivate their understanding of differential and integral calculus through engaging with real-world problems represented graphically, numerically, analytically, and verbally and using definitions and theorems to build arguments and justify conclusions as they explore concepts like change, limits, and the analysis of functions.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Advanced Placement Calculus BC	0356	Both	1	6/6

AP Calculus BC is designed to be the equivalent to a second semester college calculus courses. AP Calculus BC applies the content and skills learned in AP Calculus AB to parametrically defined curves, polar curves, and vector-valued functions; develops additional integration techniques and applications; and introduces the topics of sequences and series.

Electives

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Advanced Placement Statistics	0365	Both	1	6/6

AP Statistics is a college-level statistics course, designed to introduce students to core probability and statistics concepts and tools for collecting, analyzing, making inferences, and for drawing conclusions from data collected. A college level textbook will be used and a graphing calculator with statistics capabilities will be required (TI-84s are available in the classroom). Assessment will include homework, exams and a Capstone Project. Students who register for this course must take the AP Statistics exam at the end of the year.

Prerequisites: A minimum final grade of 85% in Honors Algebra II; strong verbal skills (reading and writing) are highly recommended. Students who do not meet these requirements must receive approval from the AP Statistics teacher before enrolling in the course.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Introduction to Programming with Python	0374	One	.5	6/6

This course is designed to develop a student’s ability to think algorithmically. The bulk of this course will be centered around solving abstract problems with computational methods. Students will learn to think critically and to deconstruct problems in an unfamiliar context. Students will learn the Python programming language to express their solutions and demonstrate their correctness. The course will emphasize technique mastery as well as the specific semantics of the Python language and runtime environment. Fundamental topics include variables, data types, conditionals, and loops. Students may also receive instruction in Python classes and objects.

This course may serve as a prerequisite for AP Computer Science and/or the College in High School course “Programming with Java”.

Prerequisites: Must be a junior or a senior, or a sophomore with a 93% in Honors Algebra 1 or an 88% in Honors Algebra 2.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Advanced Placement Computer Science A	0375	Both	1	6/6

The AP Computer Science course covers the topics in a typical introductory college computer science class, focusing on the study of the fundamental principles associated with object-oriented programming using the Java language. Topics include classes, objects, data types, variables, Boolean expressions, methods, loops, and input/output. Advanced topics include searching, sorting and recursion. There is an emphasis on problem-solving and algorithm development throughout the course.

Students who register for this course must take the AP Computer Science A examination at the end of the year. Prior programming experience is highly recommended. A strong interest in Computer Science and a proven academic record are required.

Performing Arts

Vocal Music

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Freshman Choir	0814	One	.5	3/6

Freshman Choir is a half-credit course for Freshmen only, that focuses on building students' singing skills. Fundamental vocal techniques and musicianship are introduced and reinforced using various styles of music, basic ear-training, and introductory music reading concepts. Students are evaluated on classroom participation, singing assessments, and concert performance. This course meets every-other day for a full year. Students will participate in two major concerts, one at Christmas and one in the Spring. This meets the fine arts requirement.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Freshman Vocal Music	0815	Both	1	3/6

Freshman Vocal Music is a full-credit, participation-driven class for Freshmen only, that focuses on building students' singing skills. Fundamental vocal techniques and musicianship are introduced and reinforced using various styles of music, basic ear-training, and introductory music reading concepts. Students are evaluated on classroom participation, singing assessments, and concert performance. Students will participate in two major concerts each year, one at Christmas and one in the Spring. *This meets the fine arts requirement.*

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Vocal Music II (Concert Choir)	0882	Both	1	6/6

Vocal Music II is a full-credit, daily course open to all students in grades 9-12. Like Vocal Music I, students study foundational techniques of vocal performance and musicianship, but with increased emphasis on the mastery of core performance skills and music literacy. Attention will be given to both solo and group singing in a variety of musical styles, including but not limited to standard choral repertoire, sacred music, musical theatre, pop, and a capella. Students are evaluated on classroom participation, singing assessments, and concert performance. Students will participate in two major concerts each year, one at Christmas and one in the Spring. *This meets the fine arts requirement.*

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Advanced Vocal Music (Chamber Singers)	0884	Both	1	6/6

Also known as the Chamber Singers, Honors Advanced Vocal Music consists of students selected by audition to perform collegiate and professional repertoire at the highest level of artistry. As an honors-level class, these students study advanced vocal techniques, musicianship, and music literacy, as applicable to solo and a capella repertoire, in a variety of classical, musical theatre, and popular styles. Students are evaluated on classroom participation, individual singing assessments, and concert performance. As the premier choral ensemble, the Chamber Singers represent the school and vocal music department in the greater Pittsburgh region. Participation in all school and community performances is required. *This meets the fine arts requirement.*

Prerequisite: Approval by the Choral Director, based on audition.

Instrumental Music

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Instrumental Music (Concert Band)	0881	Both	1	6/6

Participation in the Concert Band is based on demonstrated musical competence and knowledge. Instrumental techniques and basic musicianship are introduced, reinforced and refined in performance. The student will participate in all concert band functions, including winter and spring concerts. Evaluation is based on rehearsal participation and musical performance. *This meets the fine arts requirement.*

Prerequisite: Approval by the Instrumental Director

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Instrumental Music (Marching & Concert Bands)	0887	Both	1	6/6

Students participating in Marching Band in addition to Concert band will earn honors credit. This includes participation in all marching and concert band functions, including football game appearances, parades, concerts, assemblies, festivals, etc. Evaluation is based on rehearsal participation and musical performance. *This meets the fine arts requirement.*

Prerequisite: Approval by the Instrumental Director

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Jazz Band	0888	Both	1	6/6

The Blue Knights Jazz Band gives students the opportunity to perform various genres of jazz in a big-band setting. The historical context of these genres will be explored in the course, with understanding of the styles demonstrated through musical performance. The concepts of jazz improvisation will also be introduced. Students will be evaluated based on rehearsal participation and musical performance. *This meets the fine arts requirement.*

Prerequisites: Students must play a jazz instrument (saxophone, trumpet, trombone, guitar, bass guitar, piano, or drum set). Roster spots for some instruments have limited availability (guitar, bass guitar, piano, drum set); positions with limited availability will be determined by audition. Approval by the Instrumental Director is required.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Jazz Combo	0890	Both	1	6/6

Students participating in Jazz Combo in addition to Jazz Band will earn honors credit. Students will further study the concepts of improvisation in the context of smaller ensemble repertoire. Study of jazz theory and harmony will be utilized to develop improvisation skills. *This meets the fine arts requirement.*

Prerequisites: Approval by the Instrumental Director, in addition to the requirements of Jazz Band.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	String Ensemble	0893	Both	1	6/6

Participation in the String Ensemble is based on demonstrated musical competence and knowledge. Instrumental techniques and basic musicianship are introduced, reinforced and refined in performance. The student will participate in all scheduled performances. Evaluation is based on rehearsal participation, musical performance, and written assignments. *This meets the fine arts requirement.*

Prerequisites: Approval by the Instrumental Director. The student must play a string instrument.

Audio Engineering

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Audio Engineering I - Live Sound Reinforcement	0984	One	.5	6/6

Students will learn techniques required for live sound reinforcement using PA systems. Topics will include properties of acoustics, audio equipment (microphones, mixing consoles, cables, speakers, amplifiers, etc), and understanding how to use equipment in a real situation. Students will have the opportunity for hands-on experience in McGonigle Theater. This meets the fine arts requirement.

Prerequisites: Students must have approval from Mr. Wilson to take this course.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Audio Engineering II - Recording & Production	0985	One	.5	6/6

Students will learn techniques for audio recording and production. Topics will include a review of audio equipment, digital audio encoding, and digital audio workstation processing, mixing, and mastering techniques. Students will have the opportunity for hands-on experience recording student ensembles and musicians. This meets the fine arts requirement.

Prerequisites: Students must have approval from Mr. Wilson to take this course.

Religion

Freshman Year

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Religion I	0011	Both	1	6/6

This first year in Religion is designed as an introduction to faith and religion in general, and to the Roman Catholic Faith in particular. Beginning with an introduction to the Old Testament, and continuing through the Gospels and Jesus' life, words, and works, the student will be presented with an overview of Catholicism and its origins. The essential contents of The Catechism of the Catholic Church are examined in light of the Creed, the Sacraments, Liturgy, Morality, and Prayer. In addition to the subject matter, an emphasis will be placed upon the use of the development of writing skills so necessary to any academic endeavor. Outlining, note-taking, and essay writing will be employed throughout the year.

Sophomore Year

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Religion II	0022	Both	1	6/6

This first semester course is designed to lead students toward a deeper understanding of our need for redemption and how Jesus is the fulfillment of God's promise of this redemption. It also explores how, through his Passion, Death, Resurrection, and Ascension, and how Jesus makes this redemption possible. The course addresses how we continually experience this Paschal Mystery in our lives and in the liturgy of the Church. This second semester course will provide students with a deeper understanding of the Church as the means of encountering the living Jesus. It will explore the origin of the human and the Divine elements, as well as the ongoing mission of the Church. Students will explore the Church's ongoing efforts to gather all to the People of God through ecumenical movement and through interreligious dialogue. Student will also be able to reflect on their role in the Church and Christ's invitation to actively participate and contribute to the life of the Church.

Junior Year

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Religion III	0033	Both	1	6/6

The first semester of this course will focus on the Seven Sacraments, especially Holy Eucharist and the Real presence of Christ at the Holy Sacrifice of the Mass. Each Sacrament will be explored thoroughly, from its institution to its practical participation and application in the lives of Catholics today. The course will also explore the history, the scriptural foundation, and the current practices of the Sacraments. The second semester will lead the students to a deeper understanding of God's law revealed to us through Sacred Scripture and Tradition. It will also explore how the teachings and the life of Christ is the fulfillment of the Law summarized in the Ten Commandments and the sins against them. This course also provides the guidelines for moral decision-making in today's world, based upon the teachings of Jesus and the Catholic Church, especially regarding the gift and the sacredness of human life. Reflection on the gifts and the guides God provides for us to live a holy life.

Senior Year

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	A Man of Faith	0058	Both	1	6/6

Senior year is a critical time in a young man's life: he assesses the future and makes some tentative decisions about the life he wants to build. He investigates the world around him as he looks for meaning and purpose to his life. This level three survey course (which fulfills the Religion requirement) is designed to help students shape an adult Christian lifestyle by providing insights from the Catholic Christian tradition concerning the various developmental tasks of young adult life and understanding a maturing life of faith. This course will attempt to cover a variety of topics: Contemporary Catholic insights into Faith and Culture, Catholic Social Teaching, Comparative Religions, Christian Vocation.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Peer Ministry	0061	Both	1	6/6

As a school "rooted in the Gospel values of integrity, respect, service, justice, and peace" Central Catholic is committed to forming leaders who reflect these values. As such, Campus Ministry, in conjunction with the Religion Department, is offering a Peer Ministry course for Juniors and Seniors. This class will emphasize the aforementioned values by focusing on student formation in ministry, service, theological reflection, and ecclesiology – within the context of Central Catholic and in preparation to be strong Christian leaders in the community upon graduation.

Prerequisites: Students are selected through an application process during the spring of their junior and/or sophomore year. The application includes reflection questions, parental approval, teacher recommendations, and a personal interview with the Campus Ministry Team.

Electives

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Introduction to Philosophy	0062	One	.5	6/6

This course will cover a variety of classical and contemporary works to address central questions in philosophy pertaining to truth and the human person. This course is aimed at helping students analyze, discuss, clarify, and create arguments based on the readings covered. A high level of confidence and competence in reading comprehension and writing skills are encouraged.

Prerequisite: Students must have a 90% or higher in their current English course.

Science

Biology

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
2	Biology	0422	Both	1	6/6

This course is an introduction to the concepts of biology through lectures, discussions, and some outside readings. Projects, lab reports and tests are required. The course will cover the following topics: cell biology, cell reproduction, and cell chemistry, as well as genetics, evolution, human physiology and morphology, and ecology, with emphasis here on how the members of the plant and animal kingdoms are interrelated to form biological communities.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Biology	0421	Both	1	6/6

This class is a year-long introduction to the concepts of biology through lectures, discussions, and some outside readings. The course will cover the following topics: cell biology, cell reproduction, cell chemistry, biochemistry, energetics of the cell, as well as genetics, evolution, human physiology and morphology, and ecology, with emphasis here on how the members of the plant and animal kingdoms are interrelated to form biological communities. Completion of homework assignments, experiment lab reports, team projects and exams are required.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Biology	0410	Both	1	6/6

This course is meant to provide a survey of the realm of life science within the context of a rigorous, experimentally based curriculum. Covered course topics include biochemistry, cell biology, ecology, energetics, molecular biology, genetics, taxonomy and an introduction to cutting edge aspects of biotechnology and regenerative medicine. Significant independent study is expected to enhance student comprehension and appreciation of the frequent class activities. Completion of frequent homework assignments, lab reports, quizzes, team projects, reading assignments and a major project are required for success. A score of 88th percentile or above in both Reading & Mathematics on the placement test or additional testing in May of the 8th grade year is required.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Advanced Placement Biology	0450	Both	1	6/6

This course is meant to provide the equivalent education of a full year college introductory biology curriculum and is only available for juniors and seniors. In general, all topics spanning the realm of modern biology will be addressed, though a number of them will be mastered independently by the student. Students will be expected to thoroughly prepare for the mandatory national A.P. Biology exam, which may earn them college credit through course exemption. The new course curricular framework emphasizes: 1. Thematic learning, greatly reducing the memorization of content 2. Inquiry science process 3. Mastery of life science quantitative skills. This new framework is meant to reinforce four big ideas permeating life science: 1. Evolution 2. Cellular processes that

maintain homeostasis 3. Information flow within living systems 4. Complex interactions within and between organisms.

Given the limited instructional time allotted to achieve these lofty goals, students will be encouraged to master the majority of the basic course content on their own. The majority of class time will be devoted to numerous lab investigations, guest speakers, videos, field trips, team projects, and review of take-home tests. Handouts and the textbook will be the major sources of information for this independent study learning challenge. Frequent readings, short papers, lab reports, take home tests, exams, and a major experimental project are expected of the student and comprise the majority of the grade.

Chemistry

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
2	Chemistry	0432	Both	1	6/6

The aim of this program is to enable students to develop an understanding of their physical world. Reference to current chemically related issues and problems involving individuals, communities, our nation and its worldwide neighbors suggest to the student the need to be informed about societal and technological matters as a citizen and voter. By combining student experiments and demonstrations with problem solving, the students can learn the chemical principles which explain how the behavior of matter depends on its structures. The students are instructed in practices of personal chemical safety which they can carry outside the school to their home and/or workplace. This is a descriptive chemistry course which includes the following topics: S.I. system, formulas, nomenclature, chemical reactions, atomic theory, mole concepts, the Periodic Table, chemical bonding, gases and kinetic theory, energy changes, solution chemistry, and practical applications of chemistry to the everyday world. The focus of the course will be more qualitative than quantitative with the development of safe laboratory skills when appropriate

Prerequisites: Completion of Biology. Placement by department.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Chemistry	0431	Both	1	6/6

This is solid content course using mathematical and laboratory skills to approach topics from the text. The correlation of experimental data to reveal its patterns, and the development of models and theories are emphases of the course. Mathematical relationships are stressed. Topics covered include observational techniques, S.I. system, formulas, nomenclature, chemical reactions, atomic theory, the Periodic Table, chemical bonding, mole concepts, gases and kinetic theory, condensed phases, energy changes, rates of reactions. Students are required to perform experiments and submit lab reports. Class work and home study are from the text. Chapter tests and quizzes are administered on class work. Demonstrations done by the teacher as well as the students themselves are used to show descriptive chemistry. The use of multimedia on computer and video helps in the understanding of scientific models. Problem solving is emphasized. Everyday applications of chemistry make the theory practical. Examining our natural resources lets the students see what must be kept for future generations. The teacher instructs students in practices of personal chemical safety which they can carry outside the school to their home and/or workplace.

Prerequisites: Completion of biology: 85% in math, and teacher recommendation based on previous science and math grades.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Chemistry	0420	Both	1	6/6

This course is a college prep-level course that is designed to be an introduction to chemistry at an advanced level of pace. Students are going to study concepts like atomic theory, the periodic table, stoichiometry, electron configuration, molecular bonding, gas laws, and chemical reactions. Students will be engaging in hands-on laboratory experiments to reinforce the concepts that are covered in the classroom with an emphasis on learning the appropriate ways to collect and analyze data. Students will be asked to write lab reports throughout the year to learn about scientific writing and reporting data. Additional projects and presentations will be required throughout the year with the goal of connecting the course content to everyday life and refining scientific presentation skills.

Prerequisites: 85% or above in Honors Biology and Honors Level Math plus science teacher recommendation.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Intro to Advanced Experimental Analysis	0434	Both	1	6/6

This course builds upon the Chemistry 431 course and covers topics not covered in the first year of Chemistry 431. In this course, students will engage and learn advanced laboratory skills preparing them for the next steps in their career. The labs are college-based experiments with mathematical skills to help analysis the data gathered. The course begins with mole concepts and continues with the following topics: stoichiometry (review), periodic table and naming and writing formulas (review), complexometric titrations, spectrophotometric analysis, creating calibration curves, purification and crystallization processes, pH titrations, extractions using distillations and synthesis of organic substances. Students are required to perform experiments and submit data analysis sheets. The experiments are self-paced with a deadline directed by the teacher. Quizzes are administered on class work and laboratory work. Oral presentations will be incorporated into the course as well. Demonstrations done by the teacher as well as the students themselves are used to show descriptive chemistry. The use of multimedia on computer and video helps in the understanding of scientific models. Problem solving and preparation for further experimentation is emphasized throughout the course. (Formerly Chemistry II)

Prerequisites: Successful completion (grade of 83% and above) in a first-year chemistry course, at least 83% or better in math.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Organic Chemistry	0456	Both	1	6/6

Honors Organic Chemistry is an advanced level course for Seniors that is designed to track with the first semester of college-level organic chemistry. Students will be expected to work rigorously both in class and independently in order to acquire proficiency in this difficult subject. Students who successfully complete this course will be well-positioned to excel in any college-level organic chemistry course. Topics in this course include but are not limited to chemical structure and bonding, organic functional groups, nomenclature, stereochemistry, chemical transformations, reaction mechanisms, synthetic design, and analytical chemistry including NMR spectroscopy. Students will take regular exams and quizzes in addition to cumulative midterm and final exams. Limited to 20 students.

Prerequisites: 90% or above in Honors Chemistry and teacher recommendation.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Advanced Placement Chemistry	0458	Both	1	6/6

The Advanced Placement Chemistry course is a rigorous and fast-paced course that is designed to be comparable to the first year of college level chemistry. The course syllabus is approved by the College Board who administers the AP Chemistry exam at the end of the year. All students who are enrolled in AP Chemistry are required to take the exam. Topics covered include atomic theory, stoichiometry, thermochemistry, electron configurations, chemical bonding, gases, liquids and solids, reaction types, kinetics, equilibrium, and thermodynamics. Students will be expected to complete significant summer review assignments in preparation for this course. In class tests are administered at the completion of each unit, and students will be required to perform 16 laboratory experiments throughout the year to reinforce the concept covered in class. Lab reports and scientific writing will be a required component for each experiment. Prerequisites: 90% in Honors Chemistry (0420); 90% in Math; 90% in Physics. (Students may be taking the year-long Physics course concurrently). Class size will be limited.

Prerequisite: Teacher recommendation required.

Physics

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
2	Physics	0442	Both	1	6/6

The course is a descriptive study of the topics related to classical and modern physics. Although the required mathematics serves as the structural foundation for most topics which are presented, the course focuses more on the conceptual and relational aspects of the science. The topics covered are the Method of Science, Mechanics, Light, Sound, Energy, Electrostatics, and DC Circuits. Completion of homework assignments, hands-on exploratory lab work, lab reports, quizzes, tests, and class participation are required.

Prerequisites: Algebra I and Geometry (concurrently enrolled)

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Physics	0441	Both	1	6/6

This course is a descriptive, conceptual, mathematical study of the topics related to classical and modern physics. Although the course focuses more on the relational and conceptual aspects of the science, the required mathematics serves as the structural foundation for most topics which are presented. The topics are presented in a logical sequence so that conceptual and mathematical relationships can be explored and established. The topics covered are: Mechanics, Wave Motion, Light, Sound, Energy, Electrostatics, and DC Circuits. Course requirements are: frequent written assignments and quizzes, as well as chapter tests.

Prerequisites: An 80% in Chemistry 431, Algebra I and Geometry 332 or 333 (concurrently enrolled).

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Physics	0440	Both	1	6/6

The Honors Physics course is designed to be comparable to a first year algebra based college course and closely follows portions of the course syllabi as designed by the College Entrance Examination Board for AP Physics 1 and 2. Accordingly, topics include Mechanics, Conservation Laws, Electrostatics, DC Circuits, Sound & Mechanical Waves, and Optics. Course requirements include frequent homework assignments, hands-on exploratory lab experiments with written analysis, and regular tests.

Prerequisites: Minimum course grade of 85% in Algebra I, Geometry and Honors Chemistry. Concurrently enrolled in Algebra II or Trigonometry (Honors Level strongly recommended). Chemistry teacher recommendation also required

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Advanced Placement Physics	0459	Both	1	6/6

The Advanced Placement Physics course is designed to be comparable to a first year calculus based college course and closely follows the course syllabus as designed by the College Entrance Examination Board (Physics C) who administers the examination. The course is devoted to a rigorous study of Mechanics, as prescribed by the A.P. College Board. The Calculus approach to problem solutions is used throughout the course where feasible, with both differential and integral calculus required throughout the year. The course focuses heavily on collaborative, inquiry-based lab work and solving challenging physics problems. Students must take the Mechanics portion of the Physics “C” Mechanics A.P. Examination at the end of the year.

Prerequisites: Recommendation from previous year’s science instructor and enrollment in AP Calculus AB either junior or senior year.

Electives

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Environmental Science	0462	Both	1	6/6

This course examines problems created by the interaction of humans with the natural world. It also seeks to provide possible remedies for the imbalances caused by human/nature interaction. In this quest, students will be exposed to three major themes: (1) the natural processes, both physical and biological, that operate in the world; (2) the role that technology plays in society and its ability to alter natural processes, as well as provide potential solutions to problems caused by human impact; (3) the complex social processes that characterize human populations and influence environmental impact. Much of the course will engage students in environmental challenges to find potential solutions to issues facing the world today. This team-oriented focus will also be applied to the majority of assessments, including: quizzes, short papers, lab reports, oral presentations, and individual or team projects. This course relies heavily upon a variety of learning experiences, such as: lectures, guest visits, field trips, frequent lab investigations, discussions, and team projects. Students will utilize numerous local resources throughout the course in their project-based learning experiences.

Prerequisites: 85% in Honors/Level 3 Biology, Chemistry, and Physics or 90% in Level 2 Biology, Chemistry, and Physics.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Biotechnology/Bioengineering	0484	Both	1	6/6

Many of Earth's Superheroes have suffered injuries in their battles to safeguard our planet. Can your company restore them to peak performance using the new tools of the bioengineering revolution? Come and compete against your classmates to win this medical and economic race! This course is meant to expose students to the theory and practical application of the biological revolution. Students will be challenged to use engineering principles to design and test regenerative therapies such as ACL injury reconstruction, bionic limbs, neural repair and interface technology, bone scaffold modeling and testing, blood vessel synthesis, cardiac assist devices, and skin replacements. Students will also be exposed to biotechnology strategies, including PCR, DNA purification, gel electrophoresis, chromatography, tissue culture, stem cell manipulation, immunoprecipitation, microbiology, computational biology, and a significant focus on regenerative medicine (tissue engineering). In addition, bioethics will be addressed throughout the curriculum, exposing students to the potential ramifications of technology on society. Finally, numerous guest speakers and field trips will be arranged to reinforce the experiential nature of the course, allowing students to engage in meaningful dialogue with professionals in the biotechnology field.

It should be noted that the instructor served as the lead educational outreach teacher for the region's most famous biotechnology venture, the Pittsburgh Tissue Engineering Initiative. Students will compete as biotechnology companies, racing to restore our heroes' functionality through bioengineering and tissue engineering techniques. For honors credit, students must complete video and article reviews and additional homework assignments and quizzes.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Anatomy/Physiology	0489	Both	1	6/6

Anatomy/Physiology is a study of the structure and function of the human body. This course will be a fast-paced Anatomy course that is designed for students with demonstrated ability in science and will enhance the education of students considering a career in biological studies, medical science and other science-based careers. All body systems are covered in detail, and various major dissections are performed. Due to the nature of this course, students are expected to study and complete homework on a regular basis. The majority of class time will be devoted to lab investigations, instructional videos, guest speakers, field trips, numerous group projects, and discussion. Evaluation is based on tests, written assignments, and labs. This course is open to juniors and seniors.

Prerequisites: A 90% average in Honors Biology I and a 90% average in Honors Chemistry I, must be achieved. A 93% or higher in both Biology I and Chemistry I must be achieved.

World Languages

French

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	French I	0515	Both	1	6/6

This course introduces the students to the four skills necessary in learning a foreign language: speaking, listening comprehension, writing and reading. The first two are especially emphasized in addition to pronunciation and phonetics. Through the use of spoken and written practice of real-life language tasks, the student acquires new phrases and vocabulary necessary for conversation and functioning in a French-speaking environment. Oral and listening exercises reinforce the new vocabulary, grammar and cultural notes. Text used is D'accord ! Langue et culture du monde francophone. The grade will be based on quizzes, tests, class participation and homework submitted on Central's learning management system.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	French II	0525	Both	1	6/6

This course comprises the second stage of a proficiency-based program designed to provide maximum opportunities for students to develop listening, speaking, reading and writing skills. It continues with the next sequential units presented in the D'accord ! Langue et culture du monde francophone textbook. Some review of material from the second semester of French I is conducted to reinforce previously acquired structures and vocabulary before proceeding into new topics and cultural explorations. Each student is responsible for mastering both the previous and new structures and vocabulary presented in the course. The grade will be based on tests, quizzes, class participation and homework submitted on Central's learning management system.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors French III	0535	Both	1	6/6

This course wraps up the final content provided in the D'accord ! Langue et culture du monde francophone textbook. This class is an elective for those students who exhibit both the interest and ability to continue at this level. Students are expected to perform daily in a somewhat more intimate environment, as class size is usually smaller than during their first two years. In addition, greater oral proficiency is expected since the student should by this stage have acquired a solid base of both basic structures and vocabulary. Listening skills are also emphasized to facilitate and strengthen comprehension. Review of vocabulary and grammar is integral to the class, with some introductory review of the closing material from French II before embarking on entirely new language and cultural topics from the final units of the textbook. Evaluation is through quizzes, tests, participation, homework submitted on Central's learning management system and a final project presented in class.

Prerequisites: 80% or higher in French II and teacher approval.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors French IV	0545	Both	1	6/6

This class continues with a review of the closing units in the first volume of the D'accord ! Langue et culture du monde francophone textbook before delving into more advance grammar and structures in the second volume. Since the class is smaller than in previous years, it is possible to utilize much more French in all activities, as students are encouraged to converse on diverse topics touching on the French-speaking world. Notebooks need always to be ready as new structures and vocabulary are introduced at a now irregular frequency and pace. The student must become more independent in his review of previous work and words. Compositions will be more important and frequent, based both on readings and video media that increase student awareness of the various francophone cultures throughout the world. Since students are rewarded with honors credit, their work is expected to be at that level, with assignments extending from written submissions to oral presentations for grading purposes.

Prerequisites: 85% or higher in French III and teacher approval.

Latin

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Latin I	0517	Both	1	6/6

The Latin 1 course exposes the student to the language and culture which are one of the pillars of Western Civilization. The goal of this course is to develop in the students the ability to read and understand Latin prose with fluency while avoiding direct translation. The students accomplish this by learning vocabulary, memorizing and understanding inflected forms, completing grammar and syntax exercises and reading Latin prose. Students also study English derivatives and Latin bases and prefixes which form so many words in the English lexicon. These tasks are the basic building blocks for building confidence and fluency in Latin. The students are also enriched by the study of the cultural aspects of the Roman civilization and its enduring legacy today.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Latin II	0527	Both	1	6/6

The Latin II course continues the students' progress in learning the Latin language, building on the foundation of grammar and vocabulary from Latin I. Students learn new forms of nouns and verbs and grammatical constructions that greatly increase their ability to read and write with confidence in Latin. Students also learn new Latin vocabulary and develop their ability to analyze the many English words that have a Latin origin, while strengthening their understanding of both Latin and English grammar. Throughout the course, students encounter Roman history, culture, and language, and learn how they have been influential in our history in law, medicine, religion, and science, and continue to be so today.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Latin III	0537	Both	1	6/6

The Latin III course completes students' introduction to the Latin language. Students practice using the grammar that they have learned in Latin II, along with new grammatical constructions such as the subjunctive mood of

verbs, so that they can read and write accurately and confidently in Latin. By the end of the year they will have learned all the major grammar of the Latin language and have developed all the skills they need to be able to read original Latin texts on their own or in an advanced reading class. The course continues to explore the Latin origins of English words so that students can analyze them to discover their meaning, and students discuss the influence of Latin language, culture, and history in law, science, religion, medicine, and history in ancient and modern times. Learning Latin at this level is both challenging and rewarding; to reflect this, students are given Honors credit for their work, but their work must meet that standard.

Prerequisite: A grade average of 80% or higher in Latin II and instructor approval.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Honors Latin IV	0547	Both	1	6/6

The Honors Latin IV course is an advanced reading course, equivalent to a college-level class, focused on Vergil’s Aeneid, the most famous and influential epic poem written in Latin. It is a class in both language and literature. Students translate parts of the poem from Latin into English, paying close attention to grammar and use of vocabulary, and learn about Vergil’s poetic techniques of contrast, imitation, surprise, and emphasis in telling the dramatic story of how Rome was founded. Students learn to ‘scan’ or read the poetic meter in which the epic is written and practice the grammar that they have learned in previous years by applying it in their reading. Students also read the whole poem in English translation and discuss it throughout the year, exploring themes of Roman history, mythology, and culture, and their relevance to our own world. This course is offered as a College in High School course through the University of Pittsburgh, for which students have the option of earning college credits. The work required is the same, whether students choose to earn college credit or not.

Prerequisite: A grade average of 85% or higher in Latin III and instructor approval.

Spanish

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
2	Spanish I	0513	Both	1	6/6

This course introduces the student to Spanish, emphasizing basic sentence writing, vocabulary expansion, and verb conjugation. This course is intended for sophomores in the Bishop McDowell program.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Spanish I	0511	Both	1	6/6

Spanish 1 introduces the student to all three modes of communication: interpersonal (speaking), interpretive (reading and listening), and presentational (speaking and writing). The students learn basic grammar and syntactical structures. Many cultures of the Spanish speaking world are explored as an integral part of the course. Students are evaluated daily on their ability to orally respond in class in Spanish. In addition, students will be evaluated with a departmental proficiency rubric through various communicative activities and assessments.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
2	Spanish II	0522	Both	1	6/6

The 522 course follows the same guidelines as 521. However, this course reinforces Spanish 511 material. Students spend more time in acquisition of basic vocabulary and performing basic language functions. This course is geared toward the student who has experienced difficulty in Spanish I and who only plan to fulfill the two years of a world language requirement. Evaluation will be based on written assessments and projects using a departmental proficiency rubric, homework, class work, listening comprehension, grammar and vocabulary skills, oral proficiency, and participation. Many cultures of the Spanish speaking world are explored as an integral part of the course.

Students cannot progress to Spanish III due to the decelerated curriculum.

Prerequisite: Spanish I

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Spanish II	0521	Both	1	6/6

The goal of Spanish II is that students will be able to perform basic language functions such as: discussing health and mood to a doctor, expressing likes and dislikes, and introducing the past tense to discuss hobbies and interests. As in Spanish I, the target language will be used for all but difficult grammatical situations. Evaluation will be based on quizzes, projects, homework, class work, and participation. Students will also learn about the key aspects of Hispanic culture.

Prerequisite: Spanish I

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Spanish II	0520	Both	1	6/6

Honors Spanish II has as its goal the preparation of students for the Honors Spanish III course. Students enter this course with the hope of continuing to study Spanish for all 4 years. Honors Spanish II is an accelerated course in which second-year material will be covered more quickly and in greater depth than a regular class. Additional writing and listening comprehension activities will be part of the course, as well as individual and group activities. Evaluation will be based on written assessments and projects using a departmental proficiency rubric, homework, class work, listening comprehension, grammar and vocabulary skills, oral proficiency, and participation. Many cultures of the Spanish speaking world are explored as an integral part of the course.

Prerequisite: 93% or higher in Spanish I and teacher approval.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
3	Spanish III	0531	Both	1	6/6

Spanish III is designed for the student who has the interest and the ability to pursue language study at the third-year level. The purpose of the course is to increase the student's oral, grammatical and comprehension abilities. Evaluation will be based on written assessments and projects using a departmental proficiency rubric, homework, class work, listening comprehension, grammar and vocabulary skills, oral proficiency, and participation. Many

cultures of the Spanish speaking world are explored as an integral part of the course.

Prerequisites: Spanish II 521 with a 92% average or above and teacher approval.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Spanish III	0530	Both	1	6/6

Honors Spanish III provides a continuation of advanced grammar and conversation in the target language. Students take this course with the hope of continuing Spanish study for a fourth year. The students will attempt to employ vocabulary and grammar in short essays and discussions. There will be an emphasis on conversion and verb tenses. Evaluation will be based on written assessments and projects using a departmental proficiency rubric, homework, class work, listening comprehension, grammar and vocabulary skills, oral proficiency, and participation. Many cultures of the Spanish speaking world are explored as an integral part of the course.

Prerequisite: 93% or higher in Honors Spanish II OR 96% or higher in Spanish II and teacher approval.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
4	Honors Spanish IV: Language & Culture	0543	Both	1	6/6

After three years of Spanish, the fourth-year student now has the background to concentrate on the skills which most interest him. Honors Spanish: Advanced Language Development is designed to provide each student with opportunities to improve his speaking, writing, reading and comprehension abilities, as well as his knowledge of the Hispanic world. In conjunction with the cultural, historical readings, the student reviews and practices grammar. Evaluation will be based on written assessments and projects using a departmental proficiency rubric, daily conversations in Spanish in the classroom, and oral and written work.

Prerequisites: 90% or higher in Honors Spanish III OR a 96% or higher in Spanish III and teacher approval.

Level	Course Name	Number	Semester	Credits	Days
5	Advanced Placement Spanish	0534	Both	1	6/6

AP Spanish is directed toward the use of the Spanish language through print texts, audio texts, email replies, interpersonal conversations, persuasive essays, and oral presentations in the target language. The course is divided into six themes: Beauty and Aesthetics, Global challenges, Science and Technology, Contemporary Life, Personal and Public Identities, and Families and Communities. The Temas textbook series, as well as other sources, are used throughout the year. Students are required to take the AP Spanish Language Exam in May.

Prerequisites: 96% or higher in Honors Spanish III and teacher approval OR 92% or higher in Honors Spanish IV.